February 9, 2021

Duncan Peyton Chief Executive Officer 4D Pharma PLC 5th Floor, 9 Bond Court Leeds LS1 2JZ United Kingdom

> Re: 4D Pharma PLC Amendment No. 2 to

Registration Statement on Form F-4

Filed on January

28, 2021

File No. 333-250986

Dear Mr. Peyton:

 $\label{eq:weak-decomposition} \mbox{We have reviewed your amended registration statement and have the following}$

comments. In some of our comments, we may ask you to provide us with information so we

may better understand your disclosure.

 $\,\,$ Please respond to this letter by amending your registration statement and providing the

requested information. If you do not believe our comments apply to your facts and $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right) +$

circumstances or do not believe an amendment is appropriate, please tell us why in your $\,$

response.

 $\qquad \qquad \text{After reviewing any amendment to your registration statement and the information you} \\$

provide in response to these comments, we may have additional comments. Unless we note

otherwise, our references to prior comments are to comments in our January 22, 2021 letter.

Amendment No. 2 to Registration Statement on Form F-4, Filed January 28, 2021

Exhibits

1. We note your response to our prior comment number 2 and your tax opinion filed as

Exhibit 8.1. Please

further address the following:

Please revise your

disclosure to clearly express an opinion on the U.S. federal tax

treatment of the

transaction. As currently drafted you state that the transaction "is

intended to

qualify" as a reorganization but express no actual opinion. If there is a

lack of authority

directly addressing the tax consequences of the transaction,

conflicting

authority or significant doubt about the tax consequences you may issue a Duncan Peyton

4D Pharma PLC

February 9, 2021

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should or more likely than not opinion to make clear that the opinion is subject to

a degree of uncertainty. Refer to Staff Legal Bulletin No. 19, Section III.C.4.

Your tax opinion filed as Exhibit 8.1 excludes $\,$ any statements regarding the $\,$

classification of either the Company or Longevity as a 'passive foreign investment

company' for United States federal income tax purposes. As noted in Staff Legal

Bulletin No. 19, Section III.C.1., your tax opinion should address and express a

 $\,$ conclusion for each material federal tax consequence, or if the author of the opinion

is unable to opine on a material tax consequence, the opinion should state this fact $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right$

clearly. Please revise your disclosure both in the Risk Factors on pages 44 and 93 and $\,$

in the Material Tax Consequences section starting on page 144 to comply, and revise

Exhibit 8.1 accordingly.

2. Please remove the assumptions contained in Section 3.1(i), (j), (k), (l), (o), (p), (q) and (s)

of your Exhibit 5.1 legal opinion. Alternatively, explain and support each assumption, as

they appear to be overly broad or inappropriate. Refer to Section II.B.3.a. of Staff Legal $\,$

Bulletin No. 19 regarding permissible assumptions.

General

3. We note your response to prior comment 5 but are unable to agree. In our view, the $\ensuremath{\text{S}}$

issuance of the warrants is a Section 2(a)(3) disposition for value.

Thus, please revise your

registration statement to register the issuance of the warrants.

You may contact Kristin Lochhead at 202-551-3664 or Terence O'Brien at 202-551-3355

if you have questions regarding comments on the financial statements and related $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right) +\left$

matters. Please contact Margaret Schwartz at 202-551-7153 or Laura Crotty at 202-551-

7614 with any other questions.

Sincerely,

FirstName LastNameDuncan Peyton

Division of

Corporation Finance Comapany Name4D Pharma PLC

Office of Life

Sciences
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cc: Bradley Finkelstein, Esq.

FirstName LastName